

"Direct nickel-silicon contacts offer many advantages and prospects for the metallization of current and future solar cell concepts. The plating process is also very attractive for future...

By utilizing a combination of cleaning, surface topography optimization, and chemical treatments, the electroplating process can lead to improved conductivity and performance, ultimately enhancing the ...

This paper reports the use of NiGD plating as an adhesion-promoting seed layer for light-induced plated nickel and copper (LIP-NiCu) contacts on chemically-etched silicon surfaces. ...

Ni plating forming nickel-silicide as the ohmic contact and Cu⁺ diffusion barrier. In recent years, however, there has been an increasing trend to skip this step, or to shift it to the end of the fabrication process [13,14,27]. ...

Nickel plating provides a lustrous, silver-white finish and is known for both its ductility and hardness. It offers excellent resistance to both wear and corrosion, while also substantially increasing the ...

TOPCon solar cells employing low-temperature plated seed nickel and copper metal electrodes achieve an efficiency of 23.90 %. Electroplating copper technology offers advantages such as low cost, good ...

This work was partially funded by the European Union's Horizon Europe research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 101172902 (Shine PV) and the German Federal Ministry for Economic Affairs and ...

Copper (Cu) is a perfect conductor, which is adapted for solar energy conversion and other advanced applications. In this work, we demonstrate the formation of Electrochemical Deposition (ELD) Cu layers ...

In this review, we will describe the progress of electroplating techniques, mainly for the deposition of nickel/copper by laser deposition for nickel and the light-induced copper plating process.

For high-quality back contacts, nickel and copper plating solutions can be relied upon to deliver excellent corrosion resistance. These processes meet the electrical, mechanical, and long-term reliability ...

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